



- (b) Explain the method of quantization and derive the expression of the quantization error.

**Q-5** **Attempt all questions** (14)

- (a) What is Inter Symbol Interference? Explain the Nyquist's first criteria for zero ISI.
- (b) What is scrambling? Explain scrambling and unscrambling process with block diagram and example.

**Q-6** **Attempt all questions** (14)

- (a) Write a note on Eye Diagram.
- (b) Explain mathematical and graphical representation of BPSK. Explain BPSK generation.

**Q-7** **Attempt all questions** (14)

- (a) Explain Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK) technique with neat sketches. Draw signal space diagram for QPSK.
- (b) Explain the roles of Modems

**Q-8** **Attempt all questions** (14)

- (a) Write short note on RS-232 signals.
- (b) Draw and explain the schematic diagram of acoustic coupling modem.

